



इतिहास
(वैकल्पिक विषय)
टेस्ट-4

निर्धारित समय: तीन घंटे
Time allowed: Three Hours

DTVF
OPT-23 **H-2304**

अधिकतम अंक: 250
Maximum Marks: 250

Name: GYANENDRA BHARTI

Mobile Number: _____

Medium (English/Hindi): ENGLISH

Reg. Number: _____

Center & Date: ONLINE/ 22/07/23

UPSC Roll No. (If allotted): 1103180

प्रश्न-पत्र के लिये विशिष्ट अनुदेश

कृपया प्रश्नों के उत्तर देने से पूर्व निम्नलिखित प्रत्येक अनुदेश को ध्यानपूर्वक पढ़ें:
इसमें आठ प्रश्न हैं जो दो खण्डों में विभाजित हैं तथा हिन्दी एवं अंग्रेजी भाषा में मुद्रित हैं।
परीक्षार्थी को कुल पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर देने हैं।
प्रश्न संख्या 1 और 5 अनिवार्य हैं तथा बाकी में से प्रत्येक खण्ड से कम-से-कम एक प्रश्न चुनकर किन्हीं तीन प्रश्नों के उत्तर देंगे।
प्रत्येक प्रश्न/भाग के अंक उसके सामने दिये गए हैं।
प्रश्नों के उत्तर उसी माध्यम में लिखे जाने चाहिये जिसका उल्लेख आपके प्रवेश-पत्र में किया गया है, और इस माध्यम का स्पष्ट उल्लेख प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यू.सी.ए.) पुस्तिका के मुख-पृष्ठ पर अंकित निर्दिष्ट स्थान पर किया जाना चाहिये। उल्लिखित माध्यम के अतिरिक्त अन्य किसी माध्यम में लिखे गए उत्तर पर कोई अंक नहीं मिलेगा।
प्रश्नों में शब्द संज्ञा, जहाँ विनिर्दिष्ट है, का अनुसरण किया जाना चाहिये।
जहाँ आवश्यक हो, अपने उत्तर को उपयुक्त चित्रों/मानचित्रों तथा आरेखों द्वारा दर्शाएँ। इन्हें प्रश्न का उत्तर देने के लिये दिये गए स्थान में ही बनाना है।
प्रश्नों के उत्तरों की गणना क्रमानुसार की जाएगी। यदि काटा नहीं हो, तो प्रश्न के उत्तर की गणना की जाएगी चाहे वह उत्तर अंशतः दिया गया हो। प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़ा हुआ पृष्ठ या उसके अंश को स्पष्ट रूप से काटा जाना चाहिये।

QUESTION PAPER SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS

Please read each of the following instruction carefully before attempting questions:
There are EIGHT questions divided in TWO SECTIONS and printed both in HINDI & ENGLISH.
Candidate has to attempt FIVE questions in all.
Questions no. 1 and 5 are compulsory and out of the remaining, any THREE are to be attempted choosing at least ONE from each section.
The number of marks carried by a question part is indicated against it.
Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the Admission Certificate which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-cum-Answer (Q.C.A.) Booklet in the space provided. No marks will be given for answers written in a medium other than the authorized one.
Word limit in questions, wherever specified, should be adhered to.
Illustrate your answers with suitable sketches maps and diagrams, wherever considered necessary. These shall be drawn in the space provided for answering the question itself.
Attempts of questions shall be counted in sequential order. Unless struck off, attempt of a question shall be counted even if attempted partly. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-cum-Answer Booklet must be clearly struck off.

प्र. सं. (Q.No.)	a	b	c	d	e	कुल अंक (Total Marks)	प्र. सं. (Q.No.)	a	b	c	d	e	कुल अंक (Total Marks)
1	4.5	4.5	4.5	5	4.5	22	5	4	5	6	5	4.5	24.5
2	7	6.5	7	-	-	20.5	6	7	6.5	7.5	-	-	21
3	6.5	6.5	5	-	-	18	7						
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	8						
						सकल योग (Grand Total)							106

मूल्यांकनकर्ता (हस्ताक्षर)
Evaluator (Signature)

पुनरीक्षणकर्ता (हस्ताक्षर)
Reviewer (Signature)



Feedback

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. Context Proficiency (संदर्भ दक्षता) | 2. Introduction Proficiency (परिचय दक्षता) |
| 3. Content Proficiency (विषय-वस्तु दक्षता) | 4. Language/Flow (भाषा/प्रवाह) |
| 5. Conclusion Proficiency (निष्कर्ष दक्षता) | 6. Presentation Proficiency (प्रस्तुति दक्षता) |

- You have good understanding of subject.
- Work upon presentation part.
- Work upon introduction it should address the question well.
- Divide your answer according to the question asked into subheadings.
- Underline the keywords.

Rest is good
All the Best!



641, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका
चीराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
मेन टॉक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, अग्रतुर

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

खण्ड - क / SECTION - A

1. निम्नलिखित में से प्रत्येक का लगभग 150 शब्दों में उत्तर दीजिये:

10 × 5 = 50

Answer the following in about 150 words each:

(a) अमेरिकी स्वतंत्रता संग्राम ने फ्रांसीसी क्रांति को कैसे प्रभावित किया? टिप्पणी कीजिये।

How did the American War of Independence influence the French Revolution? Comment.

American War of Independence has global impact. The most immediate impact was felt in French Revolution of 1789.

impact of American war of independence on French Revolution

① The French soldiers who participated in American war carried the ideas such as Bill of Rights, liberty etc to France & they were instrumental in bringing revolution.

② The Bill of rights of man can be seen in the Declaration of Rights of man & Citizen 1789 proclaimed by the French National Assembly.

③ People demanded to end the privilege of first & second state.

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)



641, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका चौक, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2, मेन टोक रोड, बसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishhtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishhti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

④ The slogan of no taxation without representation also affected French people in getting voting rights.

⑤ Overall the ideals of Liberty, Equality & Fraternity were inspired from American Revolution.

Apart from these, various other factors played role in French Revolution.

① Privilege and tax exemption of first & second state.

② Financial bankruptcy of French government due to lavish expenditure by monarch & unnecessary wars.

③ The modern ideas due to enlightenment gave ideological background for the movement.

④ Rise of educated middle class took the lead in French revolution.

Both American war of independence and French Revolution has great impact on contemporary world.

Relevancy
Philosophy
can be
deleted!



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्यमंत्री
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुष्पा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पब्लिका
चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, इंदौर

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
वेस्ट टॉक रोड, बसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtilAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

(b) वे महत्वपूर्ण कारक कौन-से थे जो इटली के एकीकरण का कारण बने?

What were the significant factors that led to the unification of Italy?

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

Final Intro
Battle of Sedan (1870) resulted into unification of Italy & Germany whose background was created by various factors.

factors for Italian unification

- ① Role of Napoleon → He brought the Italian states together in the form of confederation of Rome.
Also, Napoleonic rule resulted into rise of nationalism among Italian.
- ② There was general resentment against Congress of Vienna (1815) which denied Italy their unification.
- ③ 1830's there was general consciousness about nationalism & movement under Mazzini. Though the revolt failed yet, it acted as ideological background for the movement.



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्यमंत्री
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताराकंद मार्ग, निबल्ट पत्रिका
चौगहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
मैन टॉक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

5

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अनिवार्य कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

④ Role of Piedmont and Sardinia under Victor Emmanuel is also important.

⑤ The able prime minister of Piedmont Count Cavour made the Italian unification an international issue by supporting Britain & France in Crimean War 1854.

⑥ Garibaldi, a nationalist & revolution-ary is known as sword of Italian unification.

⑦ Battle of Sedan played final role in unification of Italy by removing French fear.

Hence, factors resulted into unification of Italy which changed the map of Europe & gave impetus to colonialism & imperialism.



641, प्रथम तल, भुखर्नी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2, मेन टॉक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation

write the events in chronological order as they happened to the unification

U.S



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

(c) स्वतंत्रता की घोषणा अमेरिकी राजनीतिक दर्शन की नींव थी। विश्लेषण कीजिये।

The Declaration of Independence was the foundation of American political philosophy. Analyze.

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

Relevant intro
The declaration of Independence in 1776 was made after failed attempts to reconcile with British rule. It was written mainly by Thomas Jefferson.

Elements of Declaration of Independence

- ① Life, liberty and pursuit of happiness.
- ② Equality among citizens.
- ③ Establishment of democracy.

Significance

- Do not write forms like "1."*
- ① It laid the foundation of American political philosophy which can be seen in Bill of Rights.
 - ② It was instrumental in abolishing slavery.
 - ③ As per this, all men are created equal & there are certain unalienable rights.



641, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका चौगुहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्य टावर-2, मेन टॉक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except question number in this space)

Also mentioned here
it is important
other revolutions
e.g. Spanish Empire
overthrew in South
American

these can not be violated by government. If government violates; it, people have right to overthrow them.

④ later, it inspired South American revolutionaries to other throw the colonial rule.

Underline the keywords

⑤ French Declaration of Rights of Man & Citizen (1789) was influenced by it.

⑥ The adoption of democracy was landmark event in world history.

⑦ It adopted written form of constitution which served as guiding light for other democracies.

4.5

Conclusion can be better

The declaration of independence played significant role in world history.

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)



644, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुमा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, चिकिट पत्रिका चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2, मेन टॉक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

8

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

(d) द्वितीय विश्व युद्ध में रोम-बर्लिन-टोक्यो धुरी के महत्वपूर्ण घटनाओं की विवेचना कीजिये।

Discuss the significant aspects of the ROME-BERLIN-TOKYO axis in the second world war.

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

Explain the axis of study, Germany & Japan

The seeds of second world war were sown in Paris Peace Conference itself which was instrumental in signing Rome - Berlin - Tokyo axis.

Factors:

① Germany was crippled & humiliated. Hitler used this sentiment to become continental power.

② Italy was dissatisfied with share they got in Paris Peace Conference.

③ Japan also dissatisfied with the TPL.

④ Policy of appeasement by Britain & France towards Germany.

⑤ Failure of League of Nation to contain imperial rise of Germany, Italy & Japan.

Expand this part

How these affected the world, changed situation, use of nuclear weapons, communist powers of Japan etc



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्यजी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुसा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पोलिक्ला चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रकाशपुर

प्लॉट नंबर-45 अ 45-A हर्ष टावर-2, मेन टोक रोड, कस्तूरबा कालोनी, जयपुर

9

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishitIAS.com

Copyright - Drishit The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

impact

① All three withdrew from League of Nation.

② It resulted into formation of Allies power - United state, Britain
France later joined by USSR.

③ It dragged the entire world into World War-II after the Germany attacked Poland in September 1939.

④ Germany swept into the continent Europe and Japan in Indo-Pacific threatened France & British possession in Asia.

⑤ With entry of USA after Pearl-Harbour incident and use of Atomic bomb on Japan the World War-II came to an end.

It resulted into formation of United nation (UN) and started the process of decolonisation.

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्यजी
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूमा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका
चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, इयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 ब 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
मेन टोक रोड, बसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

(e) क्या दोनों विश्व युद्धों के लिये जर्मनी को दोषी ठहराना उचित है? परीक्षण कीजिये।

Is it justified to blame Germany for both the world wars? Examine.

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

Both world wars are considered as the total war due to large scale geographical spread, destruction of property & life. The common factor among both war was aggression of Germany.

Role of Germany in world wars

- ① Formation of alliance during Bismarck which was secret in nature. While during world war II they formed open alliances. These alliance system dragged entire world into war.
- ② Aggressive foreign policy of Germany during both wars.
- ③ Treaty of Versailles put all responsibility on Germany & crippled him. This humiliation resulted into rise



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

of Hitler.

④ Annexation of countries finally resulted into world wars.

Defence of Germany.

① Not only Germany but all major European powers were involved into imperialism.

② Assassination of Austrian prince resulted into World War. Germany being ally of Austria was bound to help Austria.

③ Responsibility of arm race & race for colonies cannot be fixed to one country. All are equally responsible.

④ It was failure of allied power & League of nation which resulted into World War-II.

Colonial ambition of European countries was primary factor for world Wars, rest are secondary factors.

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्यमंत्री
बाग, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुमा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, टिकट यंत्रिका
चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, इलाहाबाद

फ्लैट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
मेन टैंक रोड, बसपुरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

12

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishyatv.com

Copyright - Drishya The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

2. (a) नाटो का गठन ट्रांस-अटलांटिक देशों को एक सुरक्षा कवच प्रदान करने हेतु किया गया था। परीक्षण कीजिये। 20

NATO was created to provide a safety blanket to transatlantic nations. Examine. 20

Relevant Intro

North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (NATO) established in 1949 to provide collective security to western European nations against communist advancement in western Europe. It was part of larger Cold war politics.

Formation

- ① Communist capture of power in Czechoslovakia in 1948 alarmed western European nation.
- ② It resulted into formation of NATO in 1948 along with USA, Canada & western European nations.

Aim:

- ① To ensure collective collective security under Article 5 of the NATO.
- ② An attack on member country

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्यजी
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूमा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका
चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
मैन टॉक रोड, चम्पूरवा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

15

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiias.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

of NATO would be deemed as attack on all member countries & would result into obligation of collective action.

eg - 9/11 attack on USA resulted into invoke of Article-5 & led to war on Taliban in Afghanistan.

③ Though, it aimed at containing the Russian westward expansion in Europe. Yet USSR sustained communist regime in Eastern Europe till 1990.

④ It's success can be attributed to the fact that there was no armed conflict with NATO group & USSR led communist group.

⑤ USSR led communist group formed CSTO - Collective Security Treaty Organisation as a response

It was a community like model of states for mutual security & balance of power against Russia.



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्यमंत्री नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पश्चिमी चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

फ्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2, मेन टोक रोड, बसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

14

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishhtiias.com

Copyright - Drishhti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

to NATO.

⑧ It (to NATO) not only guaranteed Europe from VSSR. but also prevented military based nationalism which was seen during the World War-II.

⑦ Finally extension toward Russia resulted into rising conflict between NATO & Russia. It finally culminated into Ukraine-Russia war in 2021.

Though NATO prevented any future world war & provided the security to member nation but it resulted into cold war politics & most recent Russia-Ukraine war.

you can comment it with the present situation Ukraine joining NATO & Russia-Ukraine war.



641, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2, मेन टोक रोड, समुद्रग कॉलोनी, जयपुर

15

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiias.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

(b) 1848 की फ्रांसीसी क्रांति ने यूरोप के शेष हिस्सों में व्याप्त क्रांतियों की तुरन्त एक अनुठा वदस्तावे प्रस्तुत किया। विवेचना कीजिये।

15

The French Revolution of 1848 presented a unique challenge to the revolutionary sweeping through the rest of Europe. Discuss.

15

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

1848 was an important year in the history of Europe which witnessed continent wide revolution outbreak including France.

Reason

- ① Rise of modern ideas and revolutionary ideas.
- ② Famine due to lack of rainfall for more than two consecutive years.
- ③ Anti monarchy & anti Vienna Order (1815) sentiment across the Europe.
- ④ Spread of Napoleonic ideas in Europe & failure of Metternich system to contain its spread.
- ⑤ Role of French Revolution 1848.



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्यमंत्री
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुरा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, मिडल एस्टेट
चीराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

फ्लॉट रोड-45 व 46-A हर्ष टावर-2,
फिन टीक रोड, अन्तारा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

16

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187504 :: www.drishtiias.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

- Matesnich used to say when France catches cold, the entire Europe sneezes.

French revolution 1848

① It was not planned but sudden due to protest by republicans

against oppressive rule of monarch

② A mass mob came to street for reform in the political & economic system of France.

③ Finally constitutional monarchy was replaced by republicanism.

④ It resulted into expansion of suffrage, establishment of democracy in France, right to employment & decent wages etc impact on Europe

⑤ It fuelled the series of revolution across the Europe. Eg Italy

It was unique because in France suffrage was expanded, democracy, Right to employment, protection of interests etc



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

saw failed attempt for unification.

② Similar revolts were witnessed in Belgium, Austria, Germany, Spain etc.

③ Chartist movement in Britain can be seen as the result of French revolution of 1848.

④ Though, monarchs across the Europe were able to suppress them but they did not stop the demand for national identities.

⑤ Germany & Italy were unified in 1870 which was impacted by 1848 revolution in France.

The 1848 revolution resulted into establishment of Republican France & similar demand across the Europe.

6.5



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्य道
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पृथ्वी रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका
चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 ब 45-8 हार्ब टावर-2,
सेन टॉक रोड, बसुंधरा कॉलेजी, अमृतसर

18

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

(c) एक नए राष्ट्र के निर्माण और उसे पूर्णता प्रदान करने की दृष्टि से अमेरिकी संविधान महत्वपूर्ण था? विश्लेषण कीजिये।

15

The American Constitution was crucial in the creation and maturity of a new nation.
Analyze.

15

• Drafting a common constitution for south & northern state was difficult task. However, it provided the base for maturity of the nation.

issues

Features

① Establishes Republican state with
presidential system.

② 91 was world's first democracy.

⑤ ^{top} ~~Low~~ First written constitution in the world.

④ Presence of Bill of Rights (or) fundamental rights.

⑤ Establishment of federal form of government.

⑥ Constitution derives source from the people.

⑦ Constitution ~~is~~ the supreme law
of the land.

कृपया इस स्थान में
कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

okay
intro

→ document
population
of W
→ gr med
lenn
rabitish
etc



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्य
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21. पूसा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका
चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
पेन टॉक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

19

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Brackets The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अनिवार्य कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

② It resorted to the principle of separation of power as envisaged by Montesquieu.

impact on America

① It ensured equality among its citizens.

② It upheld the theory of due procedure, established rule of law in the country.

③ By denying right to secede, it formed the ground for the rise of strong political identity.

④ It helped to make it the world's first democracy.

⑤ Constitution made separation of power. It prevented the conflict among various organ of state thereby providing democracy to mature.



6/21, प्रथम तल, मुख्यमंत्री
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पश्चिम
घोराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
पेन टॉक रोड, बसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

20

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtilAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

⑤ By giving purse & sword to union, helped to maintain the unity & integrity of the nation.

⑥ Liberty, equality and Fraternity among citizen resulted into emergence of politically & economically strong USA.

⑦ It later helped in abolition of slavery from USA.

⑧ Bill of Rights ensured the trust of people on constitution itself thereby strengthened democracy.

Hence, American constitution was crucial for creation & maturity of the nation.

In other part of world countries adopted the features of Fundamental Rights in their constitution from Bill of Rights.



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

3. (a) समाज पर औद्योगिक क्रांति के प्रभाव की चर्चा कीजिये।

Discuss the impact of the Industrial Revolution on society.

20

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

20

(Please don't write anything in this space)

Industrial revolution is the process of shifting of people and capital from agriculture to manufacturing by boosting level of output. It started in Britain in mid 18th century.

Impact of industrial revolution on society was multifacet

① Impact on individual

④ There was enhanced opportunity for employment

⑥ However, the condition of working was not good & there was low wages in industries

② Impact on women

④ Women came out of home & became the part of workforce

⑥ Due to economic participation



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्यजी
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुसा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताराकंद मार्ग, मिहल पब्लिश
चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, इलाहाबाद

फ्लॉट संकर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
मेन ट्रेड रोड, धनुरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

22

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishhtiAS.com

Copyright - Drishhti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

there was empowerment of women

① However, there was exploitation of women.

② Impact on children

① Children also became the part of workforce.

② Unhygienic environment and long working hours impacted children adversely.

③ Impact on standard of living

① The standard of living of workers were not good.

② Due to compact settlement & absence of hygienic condition, there were outbreak of diseases.

③ Rise of two new social class in the form of workers & capitalist class.



641, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुसा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताराकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2, मेन टॉक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

23

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

⑥ It resulted into rise of communist ideology. Karl Marx, Hegel etc are example of this.

⑦ Due to exploitation of workers and writings of communist, there was social unrest.

⑧ There was rising consciousness among people about their political rights.

⑨ There was growth of urbanisation due to industrialisation.

⑩ Family based work was transformed to factory system.

Industrialisation has far reaching impact into every aspect of life including social, economic & political.

It led to the new form of class struggle, changes in education, changes in structure, decline of labour, growth of new ideas, development of science, changes in family structure etc

6-5



682, इन्दिरा मल, मुख्यमंत्री
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

24, पुरा रोड, कोल
काग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकन मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका
चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, राधाकृष्ण

फ्लैट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
मेर रोड, ई-2, भद्रपूर कॉलोनी, जयपुर

24

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.thevisionias.com

Copyright - The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

(b) उपनिवेशवाद और साम्राज्यवाद के बीच संबंधों की संक्षेप में चर्चा कीजिये।

Briefly discuss the relationship between colonialism and imperialism.

15

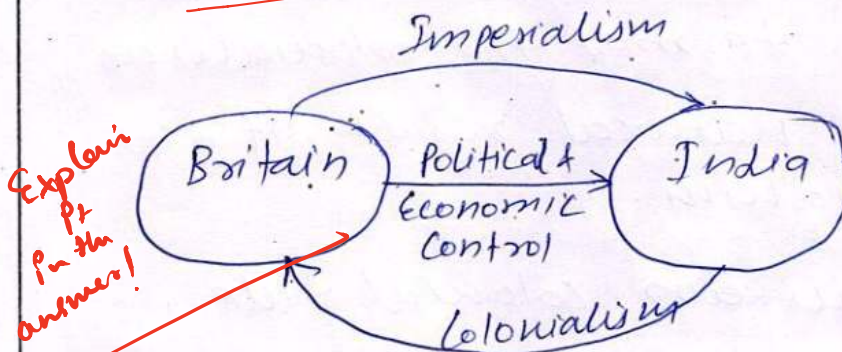
कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

15

(Please don't write anything in this space)

Imperialism is the process of extension of empire beyond natural frontiers to ensure economic benefit.

Where as the event of imperialism seen from the perspective of colonies (or) areas subjugated is called colonialism.



Explain Pt in the answer!

Both imperialism & colonialism are interlinked. The colonialism is natural extension of total imperialism.

The imperialism is not modern phenomenon but colonialism is



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्यजी
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका
चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
मेन टॉक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

25

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

modern phenomenon.

Relation between both

① Factors for modern imperialism was industrial revolution which started the race for cheap raw material and captive market to sale machine made products. It gave birth to colonialism.

② Stalin termed the colonialism as the natural result of imperialism.

③ To sustain colonial rule, the imperialism was necessary by establishing large army to suppress the revolts in colonies & keep firm control over colony.

④ Colonialism and imperialism

Give some examples as well!



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्यमंत्री
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, कॉलेज
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, लक्ष्मीदेवी मार्ग, विलेज पश्चिम
चौकड़ा, सिविल लाइन्स, अजमेरगढ़

फ्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
मेन रोड रोड, बसुंधरा कॉलोनी, गurgaon

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750487501 :: www.drishtiias.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

both were used to enhance their economic strength & prestige among imperial powers.

⑤ Both used force to sustain it.

⑥ Both have political, social & economic angle. It was also the cultural subjugation.

⑦ Spread of Christianity was also one of the factors shaping policies related to colonialism & imperialism.

Both imperialism and colonialism resulted into arm race and system of alliances & counteralliance finally it culminates into world wars.

new imperialism led to the Race of Colony and increased their power.

This race of power & exploitation between colonies hence military aspects where as imperialism was more related to economic aspects.

6-5



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्यजी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुष्पा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्य टावर-2, मेन टोक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

27

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

(c) कान्ट के अनुसार अज्ञानता क्या था? विवेचना कीजिये।

What was enlightenment according to Kant? Discuss.

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न न लिखें।

Please don't write anything in this space

mention Kant as well as asked in the question

Enlightenment was the idea of growth of new ideas which was the result of renaissance during 14th to 16th century in Europe.

Source (or) factor of enlightenment

- ① Renaissance in Europe.
- ② Rise of philosophers and their ideas such as Voltaire, Montesque etc and idea on human right, political systems etc.
- ③ scientific revolutions and rise of rationality.
- ④ Agricultural revolution provided time for leisure & innovation
- ⑤ Questioning of authority of churches and demand for sepeasation of power from church



64B, प्रथम तल, मुख्य मार्ग
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुराना रोड, मन्डोला
ब्लॉक, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताजवाड़ा मार्ग, निम्नतम परिसर
चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, इन्डिया

सर्कट हाउस-45 व 45-A, फ्लैट नम्बर-2,
मेन-टैरिज-रोड, धर्मपुरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

संपर्क : 8448485518, 811-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishthiKS.com

Copyright - Drishthi The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

idea of enlightenment as per Kant

① As per Kant enlightenment is the ability of man to break the self imposed restrictions on ability to think and question.

② This is due to ignorance and cowardice of man.

③ The virtue and ability to make rational decision helps a man to lead the meaningful life.

④ The man must be free to use his reason and mind to an event.

⑤ He focused on rationalism.

He asserted that reason enlightenment played important role in human evolution.

draws his
debate over
knowledge &
experience

5



641, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका चौगहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2, मेन टोक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



641, મુખ્ય મંત્રી, પુણે
મુખ્ય, દિલ્લી-110009

21, મુખ્ય મંત્રી, અમર
મુખ્ય, દિલ્લી

1315, મુખ્ય મંત્રી, દિલ્લી
મુખ્ય, દિલ્લી

મુખ્ય મંત્રી-45 & 46-A મુખ્ય મંત્રી-2
મુખ્ય, દિલ્લી

આપણે આ મુદ્દા પર ચર્ચા કરી શકીએ છીએ.
આપણે આ મુદ્દા પર ચર્ચા કરી શકીએ છીએ.
આપણે આ મુદ્દા પર ચર્ચા કરી શકીએ છીએ.
આપણે આ મુદ્દા પર ચર્ચા કરી શકીએ છીએ.



આપણે આ મુદ્દા પર ચર્ચા કરી શકીએ છીએ.
આપણે આ મુદ્દા પર ચર્ચા કરી શકીએ છીએ.
આપણે આ મુદ્દા પર ચર્ચા કરી શકીએ છીએ.
આપણે આ મુદ્દા પર ચર્ચા કરી શકીએ છીએ.



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

4. (a) नवीन साम्राज्यवाद मुख्य रूप से आर्थिक कारकों के बजाय राष्ट्रवाद से प्रेरित था। परीक्षण कीजिये। 20

The New Imperialism was motivated primarily by nationalism, rather than economic factors. Examine. 20

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।
(Please don't write anything in this space)



641, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुसा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताराकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2, मेन टॉक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

31

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishti1AS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation

कृपया इस स्थान पर प्रश्न
संख्या को उल्लिखित करें
न लिखें।
(Please do not write
anything except the
question number in
this space)

कृपया इस स्थान पर
कोई न लिखें।
(Please don't write
anything in this space)



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न
संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

(Please do not write
anything except the
question number in
this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में
कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write
anything in this space)



641, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका
चीराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
मेन टोक रोड, बसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

33

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright – Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अंकित करने न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

(क) अफ्रीका का सन्धों में विभाजन यूरोपीय प्रतिस्पर्द्धा का परिणाम था। सिद्ध करें।

The division of Africa into states was a result of European competition. Discuss.

15

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

15



641, अग्रिम सत, गुरुजी
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुष्पा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, साफ़लक मार्ग, विन्हाट-प्रीतनगर
छात्रा, सिविल कलेज, गुरुनानक

महोदय-45 व 45-A द्वितीय टावर-2,
फिर सेविंग रोड, गुरुनानक कॉलोनी, गुरुनगर

संपर्क : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750487501 :: www.drishtiias.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न
संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

(Please do not write
anything except the
question number in
this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में
कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write
anything in this space)



641, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुसा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका
चीराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
मेन टोक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

35

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



* (this space)
Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.

प्रश्न संख्या : _____
उत्तर लिखिए : _____

1962 1 20
1962 1 20





कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

(c) यूरोप के धार्मिक सुधार आंदोलन में धार्मिक-राजनीतिक कारकों के अलावा आर्थिक कारकों ने क्या भूमिका निभाई?

15

What role did economic factors play in the religious reform movement in Europe, in addition to religious-political factors?

15

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)



641, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका चौगाहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2, ग्रेन टॉक रोड, बसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

37

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न
संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

(Please do not write
anything except the
question number in
this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में
कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write
anything in this space)



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्य बाजार
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुराना रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, माताकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका
चौराहा, सिविल स्टेशन, ग्यांगसा

फ्लैट नंबर-45 व 45-A हार्प टावर-2,
मेल टॉक रोड, समुद्रगढ़ बंगलावासी, जयपुर

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishhtiAS.com

Copyright - Drishhti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न
संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

(Please do not write
anything except the
question number in
this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में
कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write
anything in this space)



641, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका
चौगहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

फ्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A इर्ष टावर-2,
मेन टॉक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

39

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishti1AS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



खण्ड - ख / SECTION - B

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.)

5. निम्नलिखित में से प्रत्येक का लगभग 150 शब्दों में उत्तर दीजिए:

(10 × 5 = 50)

Answer the following in about 150 words each:

- (a) समझाइये कि साम्राज्यवाद किस प्रकार उपनिवेशित राज्यों के लोगों के अस्तित्विक जीवन पर हमला था।

Explain how Imperialism was an attack on the material life of the people of the colonized states.

Imperialism is the process of establishing political & economic control over other state to get benefit from colonised state.

eg.

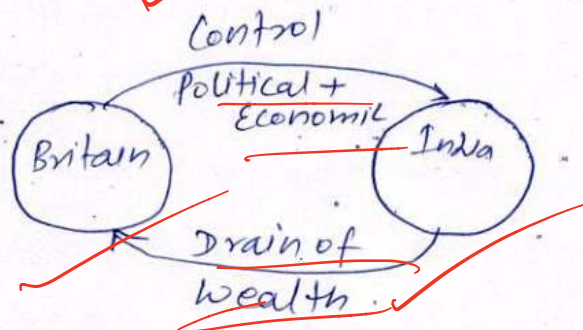


Figure - Process of colonisation & imperialism.

The main aim of the Imperialism was to get economic benefit by exploiting the resources of colony by making them captive market, destroying native industry & exploitation of peasantry.

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space.)



641, प्रथम तल, पुरुबी
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुना रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

15/15, मण्डलका प्लॉट, निवाट पोलिस
बीरगढ़, सिविल सप्लाय, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्य टावर-2,
ब्लैक टीक रोड, समुदाय कॉलोनी, जयपुर

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8756187581 :: www.drishtilias.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

Impact on Internal life

① Political impact

- Subjugation of political rights of native people by imposing colonial rule.
- Discriminating them in the appointment to political post.
- Denying them equality rights & even Human right.

For Example - In India people were denied entry into Imperial civil services, high post in army, judiciary etc.

② Social impact

- Racial discrimination at every place.
- Separate accommodation & transport for white & colonial people.
- Imposition of Christianity & forced conversion.
- Destruction of native culture &

Government
department
which
is
responsible
for
this



641, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका
चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
मेन टॉक रोड, बसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

41

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

(b) फासीवाद और साम्यवाद के बीच अंतर स्थापित कीजिये।

Differentiate between Fascism and communism.

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

key
intro

Fascism was aimed at establishing totalitarian state whereas communism aimed at establishing a state with socio-economic & political equality.

Difference between both

① Nature → Communism is left wing ideology but fascism is the right wing ideology.

Fascism believed in
authoritarian & authoritarian
rule by powerful dictator
like Hitler or Mussolini

② Aim → Fascism aims at totalitarian state while communism aims at establishing welfare state.

③ Economic system → Fascism focuses upon capitalist system with focus on protection to private property. Whereas communist focuses upon abolition of private property.

④ Means → Facist focuses upon the imperialism & colony as tool to



641, 3rd floor, Convent Road,
New Delhi-110009

21, Puma Road, Convent
Area, New Delhi

13/15, Tashkent Marg, Convent
Area, New Delhi

कॉन्वेंट रोड-45 व 45-A द्वितीय तलवार-2,
नया दिल्ली-110009

दूरभाष : 8448485538, 011-47532596, 8750487581 :: www.thevision15.com

Copyright - The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

gain prestige while communism adopted tool of workers revolution & was opposed to imperialism.

⑤ In social terms, the facist resorted to racial superiority theory whereas the communist believes in social equality.

⑥ In human rights aspect, the facist had no respect for the human rights whereas the communist had regard for the human rights.

⑦ Italy, Germany were example of facist countries whereas the USSR was example of communist country.

Both facism & communism are extreme ideology which made them unsustainable in long run.

in communism
violence is not necessary
while facism
authoritarian
no doubt



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न
संख्या को अंकित करने
न लिखें।

(Please do not write
anything except the
question number in
this space)

(c) साम्यवाद चीन में सफल और यूएसएसआर में विफल क्यों रहा?

Why did Communism survive in China and fail in the USSR?

कृपया इस स्थान में
कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write
anything in this space)

1917 Russia witnessed Communist
revolution & establishment of USSR.
It inspired the Chinese Communist
revolution of 1949.

Reason for failure of Communism
in USSR while succeeded in China

① China was more homogenous
in terms of religion, race & language
as compared to USSR.

② USSR constantly engaged into
cold war which made them economi-
cally unsustainable, whereas
China focuses on economic
development & stayed away
from cold war politics.

③ China reformed their economy
before going for political reform.
Implementation of economic



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्य जं
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुरा रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

15/15, ताजमहल मार्ग, निवट अट्रिक्
कोरवा, विश्वविद्यालय लाइव, इण्डिया

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
फेन टॉक रोड, गुरुदास कॉलोनी, जयपुर

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishTiIAS.com

Copyright - DrishTi The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

reform before political reform helps china to sustain communism.

④ The USSR witnesses split in communist party which was not the case in China.

⑤ The China suppresses any kind of revolt against communism brutally the USSR. Eg. Tian-Wang massacre.

⑥ USSR under Mikhail Gorbachev adopted the policy of glasnost & perestroika. It was detrimental for survival of communism. No such reform witnessed in China.

⑦ Chinese communism was more flexible to adapt to changing time as compared to USSR model.

All these resulted into fall of USSR in 1990 where as Chinese communism survives.

दृष्टि
The Vision

641, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताराकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

फ्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2, मेन टॉक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

45

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अविवक्षित कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

(1) आधुनिक विश्व में संयुक्त राष्ट्र की स्थापना के कारणों सुवर्णित करें।

Elaborate the reasons for the establishment of the United Nations in the modern world?

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

Good start

United Nation was established post world war in 1945 to ensure peace & rule based world order.

Factors:

① Failure of League of Nation (LoN) due to inherent structural issues to prevent world war-II

you can briefly mention the wings and one line only.

② Consequence of world war-II in the field of economy, polity & human life.

③ The discovery & use of weapon of mass destruction. Due to this world could not afford another global war.

④ It aimed at boosting the economic recovery post world



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्य मार्ग
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, कृष्ण रोड, कर्नाल
भाग, नई दिल्ली

45/45, तारकानंद मार्ग, सिविल सर्विस
कोर्टाहा, सिविल सर्विस, प्रयागराज

सर्पट नगर-45 व 45-4, हार्ड टायर-2,
सेर गोकुल रोड, राष्ट्रीय मार्ग, अयोध्या

दूरभाष : 8448485516, 011-47532596, 8750887501 :: www.drishuIAAS.com

Copyright - Drishu The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

WAVE-II

⑤ Ensure global platform to address the conflicts among nations peacefully.

⑥ To ensure respect for human rights.

Steps taken

① Formation of more powerful security council to deal with emerging threat.

② UN Peacekeepers to ensure peace in conflict hit region.

③ Declaration of Universal Human rights.

④ Role of international institutions such as WHO, WFP etc to deal with issues related to Health, Hunger etc.

Although, UN has mixed success. Its greatest achievement is avoided global war in last 8 decade.

Give some recent e.g as well and suggest some measures to address drawbacks e.g superpower, veto power etc



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्यजी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुसा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, लालकंद बाग, निकट पत्रिका चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2, मेन टॉक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishiti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अनिवार्य रूप से लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

(c) जर्मनी का औद्योगिकरण ब्रिटिश औद्योगिकरण अंग्रेजी से किससे अलग है? टिप्पणी करें।

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything in this space)

How did German industrialisation differ from that of Britain?

Industrial revolution is the change in economy from agriculture based to industry based along with shift of population & capital from agriculture to industry. It started in Britain & then spread to other regions.

Intro
can be
better

Difference between industrialisation of Germany from Britain

- ① German industrialisation was state led whereas the British industrialisation was private led. *in their initial phase.*
- ② Mercantile Capital was used for industrialisation in Britain whereas state capital was used in German industrialisation.
- ③ Germans focused on technical education which was absent in



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्यजी
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुष्पा रोड, कोरल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

138/5, राजवंश मार्ग, निम्बड रोड
कोरल, नैनीताल, उत्तरांचल

फ्लैट नं०-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
मैत्री रोड, बसुन्दा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187581 :: www.drishtias.com

Copyright © Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

Britain in initial phase of industrialisation.

④ Banks in Germany played great role in providing support to industries due to government support whereas the same was nearly absent in Britain.

⑤ German industrialisation took place in the era of colonialism. Hence, their focus was on production of war materials than Britain.

⑥ Britain has advantage of good quality of iron ore & coal which was of inferior quality in Germany.

Industrialist sought to establish peace but it resulted into quest for colonies & market which resulted into world wars & disturbed the peace.

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

Germany grew rapidly while Britain had its wide base with slow progress. Rule of colonies as raw materials maintained its momentum.

Q.5



641, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका चौगहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

फ्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2, मेन टॉक रोड, बसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

49

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



सूचना इस स्थान में प्रश्न
संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

(Please do not write
anything except the
question number in
this space)

6. (a) बोल्शेविक क्रांति ने विश्व इतिहास पर एक अमिट छाप छोड़ी। टिप्पणी कीजिए।

20

The Bolshevik Revolution left an indelible mark on the history of the world.
Comment.

20

*Revised
Pin Code*

October Revolution of 1917 is
known as Bolshevik Revolution.
It resulted into establishment of
Communist USSR & provided alternate
political system to capitalism &
monarchy.

Importance of Bolshevik Revolution
on world.

- ① It transformed Russia into USSR
thereby enhance political & economic
power.
- ② It provided alternate political
system. It resulted into communist
revolution in China 1949 & eastern
European countries.
- ③ It provided alternate economic
system. It was resalient to the
Great Depression of 1929. It



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्य
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, गुप्ता रोड, करोल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, राजलक्ष्मी मार्ग, रिश्वाट कॉलोनी
बीरगढ़, सिविल सप्लाय, इंदौर

फ्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
मेन टॉक रोड, बस स्टैंड कॉलोनी, अमरावती

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532586, 8750187501 :: www.drishitiAS.com

Copyright - Drishiti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

resulted into inclination of various states and leaders to the adopt communist model of governance.

④ Nationalist leaders in colonial states were largely influenced by communism. Eg- Rise of communist & socialist leader in India such as M. N. Roy, Jawahar Lal Nehru, Subhas Chandra Bose etc.

⑤ It marked the abolition of private property. Due to this capitalist countries views it as threat. Even Western church termed it next threat after world war-II.

⑥ It was opposed to imperialism & colonialism. It promised to

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

Give heading & subheading to your answer content is given mark upon presentation part.



641, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2, मेन टॉक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

51

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiilAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न
संख्या के अंकितकाल के साथ
न लिखें।

(Please do not write
any question in this space)

Support communist revolution
across the world.

⑦ 5 year planning in India &
other countries were result of
Bolshevik revolution 1917.

underline
the
keywords

⑧ Cold war politics post world
war-II was as a result of
ideological conflict among the
communist & capitalist block.

⑨ Growth of Non-Alignment movement
can be attributed to this.

you can
delete that
answer
because it
is not
relevant

⑩ Ineffectiveness of UNSC due to
use of veto is result of this.

⑪ Finally, contemporary Russia-
USSR war due to expansion of
NATO towards Russia was result
of Bolshevik revolution of 1917.

How it
can be
discussed in
intro part!

The Bolshevik Revolution of 1917
had far reaching impact on the
world politics.

कृपया इस स्थान में
कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write
anything in this space)



641, प्रथम मंज, मुख्य जं
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुष्पा रोड, कटोला
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, सहायक जंज, निजमट पब्लिशिंग
महाराष्ट्र, दिल्ली-110009

पब्लिशिंग-45, प. 45-4, प्रथम मंज-2,
मंगल रोड, बलुआ कॉलोनी, अमरावती

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 43750387501 :: www.drishhtiias.com

Copyright - Drishhti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

(b) अपनी बौद्धिक धाराओं के आधार पर पुनर्जागरण ने यूरोप को आधुनिक युग में पहुँचा दिया।

15

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।
(Please don't write anything in this space)

Renaissance by the virtue of its intellectual currents ushered Europe to the modern age.

15

Renaissance means re-awaken which was the result of cultural awakening of Europe in fourteenth to sixteenth century.

Element of Renaissance

- ① Growth of modern progressive ideas such as liberty, equality, rationalism etc.
- ② Idea of 'laissez-Faire' or free economy was the product of Renaissance.
- ③ It questioned the authority of churches & resulted into protestant movement. Reform in church & Christianity can be attributed to it.
- ④ It led to rise of modern secular state with polity.



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.)

being separated from religion.

⑤ It promotes the geographical discoveries and boosts the mercantile activity.

⑥ Impact was felt on the field of art and culture such as painting, music etc.

⑦ Leonardo da Vinci was greatest painter of the age.

⑧ French revolution of 1789 which questioned the privileges of the churches, largely can be seen as impact of this.

⑨ There was wave of revolts across the Europe in late 18th century & early 19th century against absolute monarchy can be seen as result of this.

Rational thinking & development of modern science lead to the new innovations & findings.

modern society the philosophy as well!

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space.)



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्य मार्ग
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

23, पुष्पा रोड, काकोल
आगरा, नई दिल्ली

13/15, लालकाल भारी, निजामत रोड
खीराहा, मिर्जापुर जिला, उत्तराखण्ड

एनएच 45 का 45-A दुर्ग टावर-2,
प्लॉट नंबर 40B, माहिगा रोड, जयपुर

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8256187501 :: www.drishti360.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

⑩ Modern ideas promotes free economy & growth of industrial revolution due to invention & innovation in scientific field.

Important can be derived on colonialism & Imperialism as well!

⑪ Socially : there was demand for equality which can be seen in the demands of French revolution 1789 & Chartist movement of 1832 in Britain.

⑫ It also liberated education from religious clutches and promotes scientific tendency.

All these acted combinely on European society & made them modern which later spreaded to colonial empires also & there was growth of national movement across the Asia & Africa.

GS



641, प्रथम तल, मुख्यजी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुसा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागराज

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2, मेन टोक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

55

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishtiIAS.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अविलंबित कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

(c) मिखाइल गोर्बाचेव यूएसएसआर के विघटन के लिये किसे रूप रक्त उत्तरदायी था? टिप्पणी कीजिये।

How far was Mikhail Gorbachev responsible for the disintegration of the USSR.
Comment.

15

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

15

Intro 15
meaning

USSR disintegrated in 1991. Various factors are responsible along with role of Mikhail Gorbachev.

Role of Gorbachev

① Policy of Glasnost means openness and freedom of speech an expression. Gorbachev was in view that criticism of government policy would help to reform governance. But, it resulted into demands for disintegration of USSR.

② Similarly Perestroika aims at economic reform and political reform in communist USSR. But, it was fatal for survival of USSR.

③ He also focuses on reduction of arm race due to cold war

concise
this
part



681, प्रथम काल, मुखर्जी
नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पुसा रोड, कोयल
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, साइबरगंज बाग, निकट पब्लिश
चौकहा, दिल्ली-110009

स्टॉक एक्सचेंज-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2,
मैक टॉक गीट, अटल बियोनी, जयपुर

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750987501 :: www.drishtifoundation.com

Copyright - Drishti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

How can we
affect the
balance of
power
also shown
in
brief

politicians to focus on economic development of Russia. It resulted into loss of trust on USSR to be leader of communist block.

④ He tried to end the cold war by entering various treaties with USA led capitalist block. It was perceived as weakness of USSR. Communist sentiments.

Other Factors

① Russia was ethnically, religiously and linguistically diverse country. Due to this there was rise of nationalism & demand for separate nation.

② Also, there was unequal level of development across geographical region which resulted into tensions for disintegration.

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)



641, प्रथम तल, मुखर्जी नगर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूसा रोड, करोल बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/15, ताशकंद मार्ग, निकट पत्रिका चौराहा, सिविल लाइन्स, प्रयागसिंह

प्लॉट नंबर-45 व 45-A हर्ष टावर-2, मेन टॉक रोड, वसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

57

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishhti1AS.com

Copyright - Drishhti The Vision Foundation



कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में कुछ न लिखें।

(Please don't write anything in this space)

③ The level and standard of living of common masses lags behind capitalist Europe. This results into resentment among common masses.

④ There was internal conflict among leaders in communist party who aimed at saving their position not the party.

⑤ Economic cost of supporting communist revolution across the world & to sustain cold war politics. It harmed the USSR.

The policies of Gorbachev were instrumental in disintegration of USSR but underlying causes were present & responsible from the day of establishment of USSR itself.



641, प्रथम मं. मुख्यमंत्री
मंदिर, दिल्ली-110009

21, पूना रोड, कोलकाता
बाग, नई दिल्ली

13/65, राजाजयप्रकाश मार्ग, पश्चिम बंगाल
बंगलूरु, सिड्डीकल रोड, बंगलूरु

फ्लैट संख्या-45 व 45-A द्वितीय टावर-2,
मेन टॉक रोड, बसुंधरा कॉलोनी, जयपुर

दूरभाष : 8448485518, 011-47532596, 8750187501 :: www.drishhtidias.com

Copyright - Drishhti The Vision Foundation